**Present Indefinite tense :** ( Habit, Daily Routine, Newspaper Headlines Universal Truth )

ta hai, ti hai, te hai, ta hu, ti hu

S + v1 (s/es/ies) + o **Singular :** s, es, ies ( with verb ) **Plural :** I, You ( only verb )

S + do not/does not + v1 + o **Singular :** does not **Plural :** do not ( I, You )

Do/Does + S + v1 + o? **Singular :** Does **Plural :** Do ( I, You )

Do/Does + S + not + v1 + o? **Singular :** Does **Plural :** Do ( I, You )

WH + do/does + S + v1 + o? **Singular :** Does **Plural :** Do ( I, You )

WH + do/does + S + not + v1 + o? **Singular :** Does **Plural :** Do ( I, You )

**Present Continuous tense :** (Chalu kam)

raha hai, rahi hai, rahe hai, raha hu, rahi hu **Singular :** Is **Plural :** Are I with am

S + is/am/are + (v1 + ing) + oS + is/am/are + not + (v1 + ing) + o

Is/Am/Are + S + (v1 + ing) + o? Is/Am/Are + S + not + (v1 + ing) + o?

WH + is/am/are + S + (v1 + ing) + o? WH + is/am/are + S + not + (v1 + ing) + o?

**Present Perfect tense :** ( Just Completed work )

chuka hai, chuki hai, chuke hai, li hai, ki hai, gaya hai, gayi hai

Just, Already, Ever, Yet, Before **Singular :** has **Plural :** have ( I and You )

S + has/have + v3 + o S + has/have + not + v3+ o

Has/Have + S + v3+ o? Has/Have + S + not + v3 + o?

WH + has/have + S + v3 + o? WH + has/have + S + not + v3+ o?

**Present Perfect Continuous tense :** ( The work which has started In in past and running since now )

Samay se + raha hai, rahi hai, rahe hai, raha hu, rahi hu **Singular :** has been **Plural :** have been (I,you)

S + has been/have been + (v1 + ing) + o + Since/For + time

S + has not been/have not been + (v1 + ing) + o + Since/For + time

Has/Have + S + been + (v1 + ing) + o + Since/For + time?

Has/Have + S + not + been + (v1 + ing) + o + Since/For + time?

WH + has/have + S + been + (v1 + ing) + o + Since/For + time?

WH + has/have + S + not + been + (v1 + ing) + o + Since/For + time?

**Past Indefinite tense :** (stories) *Difference b/w* *Present perfect and Past indefinite*

khaya, piya, gaya, kiya, likha, dekha, sikha

मुझे पता था I I knew.

मुझे नही पता था I I did not know.

(live and know वाले वाक्य Past Indefinite Tense में बनते है चाहे ये था, थे, थी पर खत्म क्यों ना हो)

S + v2 + o S + did not + v1 + o

Did + S + v1 + o? Did + S + not + v1 + o?

WH + did + S + v1 + o? WH + did + S + not + v1 + o?

**Past Continuous tense :** ( Some work which is running in past tense )

Helping Verbs – do, does, did, is, am, are, has, have, has been, have been, was, were, had, had been, will, shall, will be, shall be, will have, can, could, should, must, would etc

**Singular :** was ( I ) **Plural :** were ( You )

S + was/were + (v1 + ing) + o S + was/were + not + (v1 + ing) + o

Was/were + s + v1 + ing + o Was/were + s + not + v1 + ing + o

WH + Was/were + s + v1 + ing + o WH + Was/were + s + not + v1 + ing + o

Cattle were grazing in the field His heart still beating

**Past Perfect tense :**  ( The work was done in the past )

chuka tha, chuki thi, chuke the, gaya tha, gayi thi

S + had + v3 + o S + had not + v3 + o

Had + s + v3 + o Had + s + not + v3 + o

WH + Had + s + v3 + o WH + Had + s + not + v3 + o

I had slept by/till/until then.

**Past Perfect Continuous tense :** (past main koi kam kisi samay se chal raha tha)

Samay se + raha tha, rahi thi, rahe the

S + had been + (v1 + ing) + o + since/for + Time

S + had not been + (v1 + ing) + o + since/for + Time

Had + s + been + (v1 + ing ) + o + since/for + Time

Had + s + not been + (v1 + ing ) + o + since/for + Time

WH + Had + s + been + (v1 + ing ) + o + since/for + Time

WH + Had + s + not been + (v1 + ing ) + o + since/for + Time

**Future Indefinite tense :** ( bhavish main koi kam hoga )

hoga, hogi, karunga, khelunga, khaunga, padhunga, dakhenge, sochenge, jaungi

S + will/shall + v1 + o S + will/shall not + v1 + o

Will/shall + s + v1 + o Will/shall + s + not + v1 + o

WH + will/shall + s + v1 + o WH + will/shall + s + not + v1 + o

आजकल shall का इस्तेमाल बहुत कम होता है क्योकि हम कर्ता के साथ will का ही इस्तेमाल करते है I

जैसे:- I will, You will, They will, We will, He will, She will

**Future Continuous tense :** ( bhavish main nischit samay pr koi kam chal raha hoga)

Raha hoga, rahi hogi, rahe honge

S + will be + (v1 + ing) + o S + will not be + (v1 + ing) + o

Will be + s + (v1 + ing) + o will + s + not be + (v1 + ing) + o

WH + will be + s + (v1 + ing) + o WH + will + s + not be + ( v1 + ing) + o

Whom will she be talking to?

**Future Perfect tense :** (bhavish main kisi nishchit samay par koi kam pura ho chuka hoga)

chuka hai, chuki hai, chuke honge, gaya hoga, gai hogi, gaye honge

इस Tense में कुछ शब्दों का बहुत ज्यादा इस्तेमाल होता है I जैसे:- कल तक - by tomorrow, तब तक - by then, आज शाम तक - by this evening, इस समय तक - by this time, परसों तक - by day after tomorrow, अगले महीने तक - by the next month, दो बजे तक - by 2 O’clock, शाम तक - by evening, सुबह तक - by morning etc.

S + will have + v3 + o S + will not have + v3 + o

Will + s + have + v3 + o Will + s + have not + v3 + o

WH + Will + s + have + v3 + o WH + Will + s + have not + v3 + o

They will have finished the work by tomorrow evening.

**Future Perfect Continuous tense :**

यह बताने के लिए की भविष्य में किसी निश्चित समय पर कोई काम किसी समय से चल रहा होगा और भविष्य में भी जारी रहेगा, हम इस Tense का इस्तेमाल करते है I

Samay se + raha hoga, rahi hogi, rahe honge

S + will have been + (v1 + ing) + o + since/for + Time

S + will not have been + (v1 + ing) + o + since/for + Time

Will + s + have been + (v1 + ing) + o + since/for + Time

Will + s + have not been + (v1 + ing) + o + since/for + Time

WH + Will + s + have been + (v1 + ing) + o + since/for + Time

WH + Will + s + have not been + (v1 + ing) + o + since/for + Time

**Present Ability : Past Ability :**

Can + v1 Could + v1

Sakta hai, sakti hai, sakte hai. Sakta tha, sakti thi, sakte the.

I can run fastI could run fast in childhood.

**Present Possibility : Past Possibility :**

Could + v1 Could have + v3

Sakta hai, sakti hai, sakte hai. Sakta tha, sakti thi, sakte the.

It could rain today. It could have rained today.

**Present or Future Possibility :**

**Could** (More possibility), **May** (Less possibility), **Might** (Very less possibility).

**Can** (Friendly permission), **Could** (polite permission), **May** (Formal Permission).

**Can I come in? Could I come in? May I come in?**

**May :**  May you go to hell! May his soul rest in peace!

**Should :** ( Chahiye (Salah dena) )

S + should + v1 + o S + should not + v1 + o

WH + Should + s + v1 + o WH + Should + s + not+ v1 + o

**Should have :** ( Chahiye tha (Salah dena) )

S + should have + v3 + o S + should not have + v3 + o

WH + Should + s + have + v3 + o WH + Should + s + not have + v3 + o

**Ought to :** ( Chahiye (duty, kartavy) )

S + ought to + v1 + o S + ought not to + v1 + o

WH + ought to + s + v1 + o WH + ought + s + not to+ v1 + o

**Ought to :**

S + ought to have + v3 + o S + ought not to have + v3 + o

WH + ought to + s + have + v3 + o WH + ought + s + not to have + v3 + o

**Must :** ( jarur chahiye, avash chahiye (salah dena) )

S + must + v1 + o S + must not + v1 + o

WH + must + s + v1 + o WH + must + s + not+ v1 + o

**Must have :** ( jarur chahiye tha, avash chahiye tha (Salah dena) )

S + must have + v3 + o S + must not have + v3 + o

WH + must + s + have + v3 + o WH + must + s + not have + v3 + o

**Past Possibility :** ( hoga )

**Must have** (More possibility), **May have** (Less possibility), **might** (Very less possibility).

You was heard. You must have heard.

You may have heard. You might have heard.

**Future Possibility :**

**Must have** (More possibility), **May have** (Less possibility), **might** (Very less possibility).

He will come tomorrow. He will be coming tomorrow. He will have reached there by tomorrow

He must come tomorrow. He must be coming tomorrow. He must have reached there by tomorrow

He may come tomorrow. He may be coming tomorrow. He may have reached there by tomorrow

He might come tomorrow. He might be coming tomorrow. He might have reached there by tomorrow

**Present Possibility :**

**Must have** (More possibility), **May have** (Less possibility), **might** (Very less possibility).

He would be hungry. He must be hungry. He may be hungry. He might be hungry.

**Structures:**

**Polite request :** Would you please + v1

**Would like to :**

S + would like to + v1 + o S + would not like to + v1 + o

Would + s + like to + v1 + o Would + s + not like to + v1 + o

WH + Would + s + like to + v1 + o WH + Would + s + not like to + v1 + o

**Would you mind :** ( polite request ) :

Would you mind + gerund (v1+ing) + o

Would you mind + not + gerund (v1+ing) + o

Would you mind + if + ( s + v2 + o(past indefinite tense in grammar )( present indefinite in speaking))

Would you mind if I sat here? Would you mind if my sitting here? Do you mind if I sit here?

Would you mind if I drove the car fast? Would you mind my driving the car fast?

Would you mind if I smoke here? Would you mind my smoking here?

**Very well & very well indeed** (bohat achcha , sachmuch bohat achcha)

He plays very well. He plays very well indeed.

**Have you ever :** (kya tumne kabhi)

Have you ever + v3

Have you ever seen him? Have you ever seen the Tajmahal?

**Saw, Heard, Caught, Found :**

S + saw + someone + gerund + o S + did not + see + someone + gerund + o

S + heard + someone + gerund + o S + did not + see + someone + gerund + o

S + caught + someone + gerund + o S + did not + see + someone + gerund + o

S + caught + someone + gerund + o S + did not + see + someone + gerund + o

He saw me stealing He did not see me stealing

Did he see me stealing When did he not see me stealing